

PERIOD 9 – WEEK 5

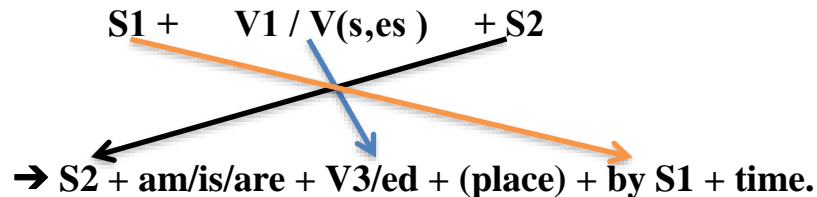
Revision - passive voice

(câu bị động)

- Câu bị động được sử dụng khi bản thân chủ thể không tự thực hiện được hành động.

Tobe + V3/Ved

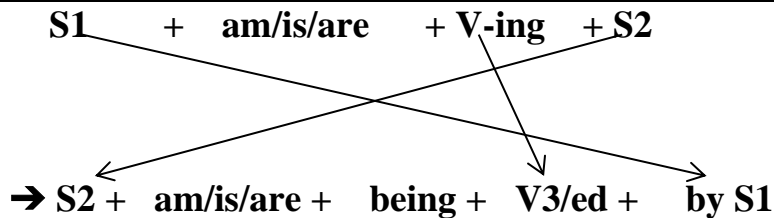
1 – Present simple tense



Ex: Mary studies English every day.

→ English is studied by Mary everyday

2 – Present continuous tense

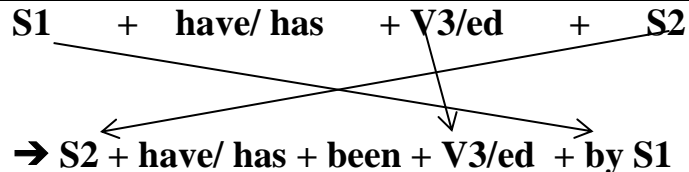


Ex:

I am learning Math in my bedroom

→ Math is being learned (by me) in my bedroom

3 – Present perfect tense

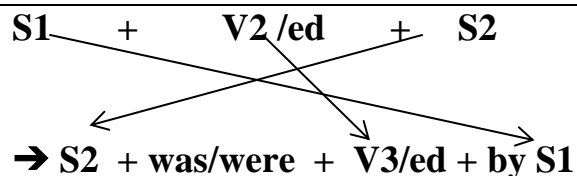


Ex:

My father has bought three shirts.

→ Three shirts have been bought by my father

4 – past simple tense

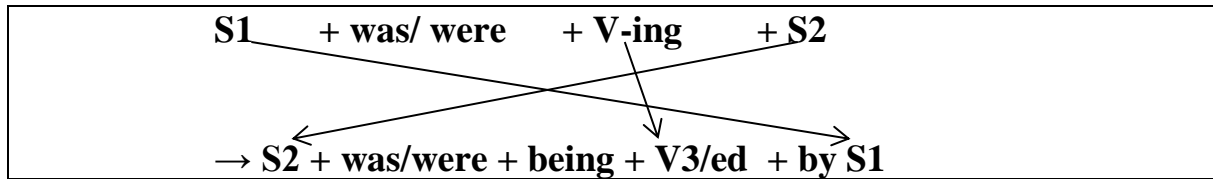


Ex:

She wrote a letter yesterday.

→ A letter was written (by her) yesterday

5 – past continuous tense



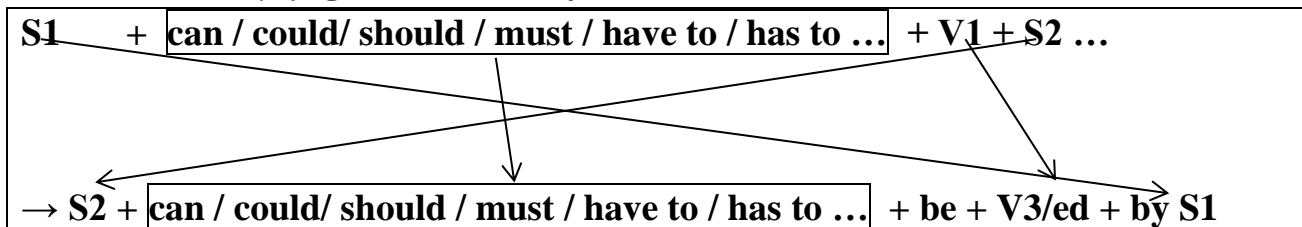
Ex:

They were buying a car at 9 a.m yesterday.

→ A new car was being bought (by them) at 9 a.m yesterday

6 – Future tenses and modal verbs

a. Model verbs(động từ khiếm khuyết)

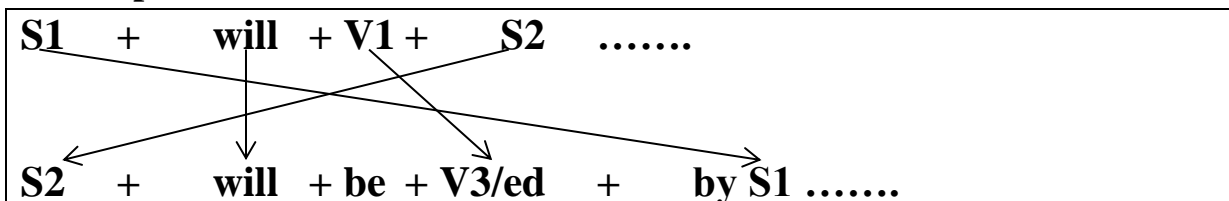


Ex:

Tom can solve the problem well

→ The problem can be solved well by Tom

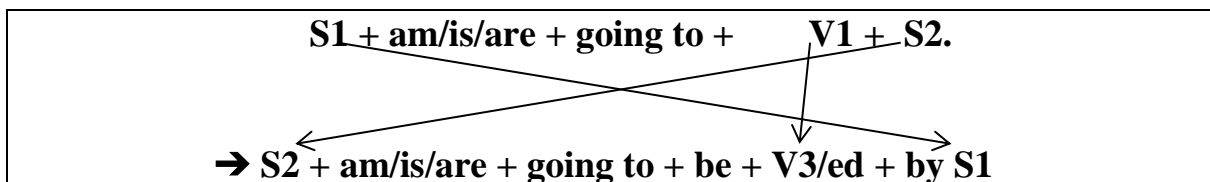
b. Future simple tense



Ex: His parents will visit Ha Long Bay next month

→ Ha Long Bay will be visited by his parents next month

c. Near future tense



Ex:

I am going to buy a car next month

→ A new car is going to be bought (by me) next month

► **Lưu ý:** Nếu “S1” ở câu chủ động là các chủ ngữ như “*I, you, we, they, he, she, it, everyone, everybody, everything, anyone, anybody, anything, someone,*

somebody, something, people” khi chuyển sang câu bị động ta **có thể lược bỏ “by S1”**

Ex: **She** waters the flowers in the garden
→ The flowers are watered (**by her**) in the garden

EXERCISES

1. My sister cooks meals every day.
→ Meals _____
2. My mother cleaned the floor yesterday.
→ The floor _____
3. My friend has written ten emails for 2 hours.
→ Ten emails has _____
4. My father is painting our house.
→ Our house is _____
5. My sister was buying some food at 11 a.m yesterday.
→ Some food was _____
6. My brother uses a pencil to draw beautiful pictures.
→ A pencil is _____
7. I will call you If there is any important information.
→ You will _____
8. They have cancelled the flight because of the rain
→ The flight has _____
9. John collects money.
→ Money _____
10. Anna opens the window.
→ The window is _____
11. My sister is doing her homework at the moment.
→ Her homework is _____
12. He cuts out the pictures.
→ The pictures are _____
13. The sheep eat a lot of grass
→ A lot of grass is _____
14. She can make cakes well
→ Cakes can _____
15. James should repair his car
→ His car should _____
16. Henry ought to leave a message on my table
→ A message ought _____
17. You must wear the helmet
→ The helmet must _____